

# FIRST CONFERENCE ON GLOBAL VALUE CHAINS, TRADE & DEVELOPMENT

## Speakers



**ADAM HEMPHILL**  
Director, Global Government Affairs,  
WAL-MART STORES, INC.

As a Director of Global Government Relations, Adam is primarily responsible for international trade, supply chain and transportation issues related across Walmart's global retail network. He engages global policymakers on behalf of the company to advocate on retail and logistics issues that spur growth and economic development. He participates in international trade and investment negotiations with the objective of addressing consumer demand and facilitating efficient global business operations. He also maintains relationships with Members of Congress, the Administration and third party organizations to discuss business activities and address the associated risks and opportunities.

Prior to his current role, Adam worked as an international trade analyst in the Global Procurement division of Walmart headquarters where he advised buyers and sourcing managers on international trade strategies. He began his career at Rotary International where he worked as a French translator.

He holds a Master of Arts degree in International Law and Economics from the Johns Hopkins School of Advanced International Studies and a Bachelor of Arts degree French and Commercial Studies from the University of Illinois.



**AMEET MORJARIA**  
Assistant Professor of Managerial Economics  
& Decision Sciences, Kellogg School of  
Management, NORTHWESTERN UNIVERSITY

Ameet Morjaria joined the faculty at Kellogg School of Management in 2015. Prior to joining Kellogg, he was an Academy Scholar at Harvard University's Weatherhead Centre for International Affairs and a Giorgio Ruffolo Post-Doctoral Fellow in the Sustainability Science Program at the Centre for International Development, Harvard Kennedy School. He completed his PhD in Economics at the London School of Economics. His research interests are in development economics, organizations and political economy. His current research focuses on understanding the impact of competition on productivity and relational contracts, industrial policy in developing countries, the impact of electoral conflict on firm operations, and the political economy of resource management in weak democracies. He has consulted for the World Bank, Kaiser Associates and prior to graduate school worked in investment banking at Deutsche Bank.



**ANABEL GONZALEZ**  
Senior Director, Trade & Competitiveness,  
WORLD BANK GROUP

Anabel Gonzalez, a Costa Rican and US national, has been Senior Director of the World Bank Group Global Practice on Trade and Competitiveness since July 1, 2014.

Previously, she served as Costa Rica's Minister of Foreign Trade and the president's principal advisor, negotiator, and spokesperson on trade and investment policy. During her tenure, Anabel led Costa Rica's efforts to join the OECD, negotiated, approved, and implemented six free trade agreements—including with China and the European Union and implemented policies that significantly enhanced the investment climate in Costa Rica and contributed to attracting over 140 investment projects. She also had a lead role in Costa Rica's Competitiveness and Innovation Council.

During her more than 15 years of service with the Ministry of Foreign Trade, she has held various positions including Director General for International Trade Negotiations and Vice-Minister of Foreign Trade. She also served as the Director to the Agriculture and Commodities Division of the World Trade Organization, where she contributed to the Doha Round, providing advice and support to senior management and member countries. She also worked at the Inter-American Development Bank as Senior International Consultant on Trade and Investment, leading projects related to implementation of trade agreements, regional economic integration, Aid for Trade, and investment issues.

For the past two years, Anabel has served as Chair of the World Economic Forum Global Agenda Council on Trade and Foreign Direct Investment. As from September 2014, she will lead the Global Agenda Council on Competitiveness.

Anabel holds an LLM from Georgetown University and a law degree from University of Costa Rica.

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### ANDREW BERNARD

Jack Byrne Professor of International Economics, Tuck School of Business, DARTMOUTH COLLEGE

Andrew Bernard has been on the faculty at Tuck since 1999. He received his Ph.D. from Stanford in economics in 1991 and was on the faculty at MIT and Yale prior to coming to Tuck.

Professor Bernard is an expert in international trade and investment and specializes in firm responses to globalization. In recent papers, he has documented the emergence of factory-less goods producers in the US, revisited traditional views of deindustrialization and explored the dynamics of new exporters and the role of intermediaries in global trade. His current research focuses on the evolution of global (and domestic) production networks and the consequences for firm performance.

Professor Bernard was named by Thompson Reuters as one of the World's Most Influential Scientific Minds in 2014 and is among the 100 most cited economists. He received a National Science Foundation grant to study firm responses to international trade. In addition to being published in top academic journals such as the American Economic Review, the Quarterly Journal of Economics and the Review of Economic Studies, his research has been featured on CNN, CNBC, Good Morning America, MSNBC, NPR's Morning Edition, the Marketplace Morning Report, the BBC, and in the New York Times, Wall Street Journal, Financial Times, the Economist, Nikkei, Fortune, and Business Week.



### BERNARD HOEKMAN

Professor and Director of Global Economics in the Global Governance Programme of the Robert Schuman Centre for Advanced Studies, EUROPEAN UNIVERSITY INSTITUTE

Bernard Hoekman is Professor and Director of Global Economics in the Global Governance Programme of the Robert Schuman Centre for Advanced Studies, European University Institute; and a CEPR Research Fellow. Prior positions include Director of the International Trade Department (2008-13) and Research Manager of the trade team in the Development Research Group (2000-2008), both at the World Bank. He worked as an economist in the GATT Secretariat during the Uruguay round of negotiations. His research focuses on trade and development, international trade agreements, trade in services and international regulatory cooperation. He is a graduate of the Erasmus University Rotterdam, holds a Ph.D. in economics from the University of Michigan and is a Senior Associate of the Economic Research Forum for the Arab Countries, Iran and Turkey.



### DAVID DOLLAR

Senior Fellow, Foreign Policy and Global Economy and Development, BROOKINGS INSTITUTION

David Dollar is a senior fellow with the Foreign Policy and Global Economy and Development programs in the John L. Thornton China Center. He is a leading expert on China's economy and U.S.-China economic relations. From 2009 to 2013 he was the U.S. Treasury's economic and financial emissary to China.

In that capacity, he facilitated the economic and financial policy dialogue between the United States and China. That included the formal meetings, notably the annual Strategic and Economic Dialogue, as well as constant exchanges between the treasury department and Chinese economic policymakers at all levels. Based at the U.S. embassy in Beijing, Dollar served as treasury's eyes and ears on the ground and reported back to Washington on economic and policy developments in China.

Dollar worked at the World Bank for 20 years, and from 2004 to 2009, was country director for China and Mongolia. His other World Bank assignments primarily focused on Asian economies, including South Korea, Vietnam, Cambodia, Thailand, Bangladesh, and India. From 1995 to 2004, Dollar worked in the World Bank's research department.

Prior to his World Bank career, Dollar was an assistant professor of economics at University of California Los Angeles, spending a semester in Beijing teaching at the Graduate School of the Chinese Academy of Social Sciences. He has a doctorate in economics from New York University and a bachelor's in Chinese history and language from Dartmouth College. He has written extensively about economic reform in China, globalization, and economic growth.

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### **DARIA TAGLIONI**

**Lead Trade Economist & Global Value Chains  
Global Solution Lead, WORLD BANK GROUP**

Daria Taglioni is a Senior Economist and the Global Solution Lead for Global Value Chains in the Trade and Competitiveness Global Practice of the World Bank. Daria has authored two books, including *Valuing Services in Trade: A Toolkit for Competitiveness Diagnostics* (with Sebastian Saez, Erik van der Marel, Claire Hollweg, and Veronika Zavacka) and *Making Global Value Chains Work for Development* (with Deborah Winkler). She has also published in peer-reviewed journals, including the *Journal of International Economics*, *Economic Policy*, *Journal of Banking and Financial Economics*, *Journal of Economic Integration*, *World Economy*, *Emerging Markets Review*, *European Economy*, *OECD Journal*, and *Journal of Financial Transformations*, as well as in a number of edited volumes by the World Bank, the Centre for Economic Policy Research, the European Central Bank, and the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD). Before joining the World Bank, she worked at the European Central Bank and at the OECD. She holds a Ph.D. in International Economics from the Graduate Institute Geneva.



### **EMANUEL ORNELAS**

**Professor, São Paulo School of Economics,  
FUNDAÇÃO GETULIO VARGAS**

Emanuel Ornelas, PhD (University of Wisconsin), is a Reader in the Managerial Economics and Strategy Group, Department of Management, London School of Economics. He is also an Associate Editor of the *Journal of International Economics* and a Research Fellow of the Centre for Economic Policy Research. Prior to joining LSE, he worked as an Assistant Professor at the University of Georgia and at Ibmec-Rio. Ornelas' research interests include international trade, political economy, and theories of the firm. In recent work he has examined the political economy of the formation and the consequences of regional trade agreements; the impact of trade liberalization on firms' investment incentives; and the dynamics of exporting firms. Ornelas has presented his work in over ninety professional conferences and academic institutions. He has published in several academic journals, including the *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, the *Journal of International Economics*, *Games and Economic Behavior*, the *Canadian Journal of Economics* and the *European Economic Review*.



### **EMILY J. BLANCHARD**

**Associate Professor of Business  
Administration, Tuck School of  
Business, DARTMOUTH COLLEGE**

Emily Blanchard is Associate Professor and Paul E. Raether T'73 Faculty Fellow at the Tuck School of Business at Dartmouth College. Her work centers on the economics and policy implications of globalization.

At Tuck, Blanchard teaches Global Economics for Managers and an elective research to practice seminar on Firms and International Economic Policy. Prior to joining the Tuck faculty, she was an assistant professor of economics at the University of Virginia, where she earned the "All University Teaching Award." She holds an A.B. from Wellesley and MSc. and Ph.D in Economics from the University of Wisconsin - Madison.

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**FABIAN TROTTNER**  
PhD student in Economics,  
PRINCETON UNIVERSITY

Fabian Trottner is a PhD student in Economics at Princeton, where he focuses on questions in international trade and macroeconomics. His current research studies the interplay of vertical specialization and the international flow of assets and goods, as well as the importance of international trade in shaping a country's structural transformation.

Prior to his graduate studies, Fabian obtained a BSc in Econometrics and Mathematical Economics from the London School of Economics and worked as a research analyst and consultant for the International Policy Analysis Division at the European Central Bank.



**FABIO GHIRONI**  
Paul F. Glaser Endowed Professor of  
Economics, UNIVERSITY OF WASHINGTON

Fabio Ghironi is Paul F. Glaser Endowed Professor in Economics at the University of Washington, a Research Fellow in the International Macroeconomics Programme of CEPR, a Research Associate in the International Finance and Macroeconomics Program of the NBER, and a Fellow in the Euro Area Business Cycle Network. He is an Officer of the Central Bank Research Association and the Director of its Research Program in International Trade and Macroeconomics. Professor Ghironi is the U.S. Associate Editor of International Finance, a Co-Editor of *economics*, an Associate Editor of the Journal of International Economics, and an Editorial Board Member of the Review of International Economics. He obtained a Laurea in Economic and Social Sciences from Bocconi University in 1993, a Master in Economics from the same institution in 1994, and a Ph.D. in Economics from the University of California, Berkeley in 1999. Prior to joining the faculty at the University of Washington, he was a faculty member at Boston College and an Economist at the Federal Reserve Bank of New York. His main areas of research are international macroeconomics, macroeconomics, and monetary economics. His work has been published in the Journal of Political Economy, the Quarterly Journal of Economics, and several other leading journals.



**HARALD FADINGER**  
Associate Professor of International  
Economics, UNIVERSITY OF MANNHEIM

Harald Fadinger is an Associate Professor of International Economics at the University of Mannheim. His main research interests are international trade, growth and development economics. Prior to joining the University of Mannheim, he was assistant professor at the University of Vienna. He holds a M.Sc. and a Ph.D. in economics from Pompeu Fabra University.

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### HEIWAI TANG

Assistant Professor of International Economics, School of Advanced International Studies, JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY

Heiwai Tang is Assistant Professor of International Economics at the Johns Hopkins School of Advanced International Studies and Research Fellow of the Federal Reserve Bank of Dallas, the Center of Economic Studies and Ifo Institute (CESifo) in Germany, as well as the Globalization and Economic Policy Center in the U.K. He has been a consultant to the World Bank and Asian Development Bank. He also held visiting positions at the IMF, MIT Sloan School of Management, Harvard University, and RIETI.

Tang received his Ph.D. in economics from MIT. His research interests span a wide range of theoretical and empirical topics in international trade. His recent research studies how a country's domestic institutions shape its comparative advantage; how firms learn from their neighbors to export; how China successfully moved up the global value chains; and how exporting and foreign direct investment enhance firm performance. His work has been published in leading journals in economics, including *American Economic Review*, *Journal of International Economics*, *Journal of Development Economics*, and *Journal of Law and Economics*.



### JEAN-NOËL BARROT

Alfred Henry and Jean Morrison Hayes Career Development Assistant Professor of Finance, Sloan School of Management, MASSACHUSETTS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY

Barrot conducts research in corporate finance, with a particular focus on entrepreneurial finance. In recent work, he has studied investment horizon and innovation in private equity funds, which was awarded the Collier Institute Prize for Private Equity Research 2012. Other research includes the effect of trade credit on competition and entrepreneurship, and the behavior of individual investors during the recent financial crisis.

Barrot was recently a research affiliate at CREST-LEI, National Institute for Statistics and Economic Studies (INSEE), Paris. He was also a visiting scholar at the IMF, and an analyst for JP Morgan Industrials and Transportation MA advisory team, London.

Barrot holds an MA in quantitative economics and finance from the École Polytechnique, an MPhil in economics from the Paris School of Economics, and a PhD in financial economics from HEC Paris School of Management. Current Research Focus: Barrot conducts research in financial economics, with a focus on entrepreneurship and production networks. In recent work, he has studied the effect of venture capital fund managers horizon on their investment decisions, the effect of trade credit on competition and entrepreneurship, and the propagation of shocks in supplier-customer networks.



### KALINA MANOVA

Associate Professor, Department of Economics, UNIVERSITY OF OXFORD

Kalina Manova is an applied economist specializing in international trade and investment. One line of work examines the effects of financial frictions and resource misallocation on international trade, multinational activity, and the welfare gains and distributional impact of globalization. Another strand of research studies firm heterogeneity in international trade, with a focus on product quality and managerial practices. A third set of projects explore the determinants of firms' position in global value chains and its consequences for firm performance and the aggregate economy. Her research has been published in the *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, the *Review of Economic Studies*, the *Review of Economics and Statistics*, the *Annual Review of Economics*, and the *Journal of International Economics* among other journals.

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**LAURA ALFARO**  
Warren Alpert Professor of  
Business Administration, HARVARD  
BUSINESS SCHOOL

Laura Alfaro is the Warren Alpert Professor of Business Administration. She is also a Faculty Research Associate in the National Bureau of Economic Research's International Macroeconomics and Finance Program, Member of the Latin-American Financial Regulatory Committee (CLAAF), Faculty Associate at Harvard's Weatherhead Center for International Affairs, and member of the David Rockefeller Center for Latin American Studies' (DRCLAS) policy committee. In 2008, she was honored as a Young Global Leader by the World Economic Forum. She served as Minister of National Planning and Economic Policy in Costa Rica from 2010-2012. She currently teaches Microeconomics of Competitiveness, a course listed at Harvard Business School and the Kennedy School of Government.



**M. AYHAN KOSE**  
Director, Development Prospects  
Group, WORLD BANK GROUP

Ayhan Kose is Director of the World Bank Group's Development Prospects Group. In this capacity, he leads the World Bank Group's work on global macroeconomic outlook and forecasts as well as financial flows and commodity markets. He also coordinates work related to the monitoring of the World Bank Group's twin goals of ending poverty and promoting shared prosperity. Under his management, the Development Prospects Group produces the Bank's flagship reports, Global Economic Prospects and Global Monitoring Report, in addition to other monitoring publications.

Mr. Kose has written extensively on international macroeconomics and finance. Many of his articles have been published in leading academic journals, such as the American Economic Review, International Economic Review, Journal of International Economics, Review of Economic Dynamics, Journal of Development Economics, and Economic Policy. He has also written articles for a number of policy-oriented publications, including the IMF's World Economic Outlook, Finance & Development, Foreign Policy, Euro-money Emerging Markets Handbook, and VoxEU. His research has been featured in prominent media outlets, such as The Economist, New York Times, Financial Times, Wall Street Journal, Reuters, Bloomberg, and other international and regional newspapers. He is on the editorial boards of several academic journals, and was the founding Co-Editor of the IMF Economic Review and Editor of the IMF Research Bulletin.

Mr. Kose's latest book, *Collapse and Revival: Understanding Global Recessions and Recoveries* (co-authored; IMF Publications, October 2015),

tracks the global business cycle through the destruction of a global recession to the renewal of recovery, drawing on four major episodes in the past half century. His previous book, *Financial Crises: Causes, Consequences, and Policy Responses* (co-edited; IMF Publications, February 2014), provides a comprehensive overview of recent research on financial crises. His first book, *Emerging Markets: Resilience and Growth Amid Global Turmoil* (co-authored; Brookings Institution Press, December 2010), examines the performance of emerging market economies during the global financial crisis.

Mr. Kose is a Nonresident Senior Fellow at the Brookings Institution and a Research Fellow at the Center for Economic Policy Research. Prior to joining the World Bank in June 2014, he was Assistant to the Director of the Research Department and Deputy Chief of the Multilateral Surveillance Division in the International Monetary Fund (IMF). In various capacities at the IMF, he served as Co-Chair of the Interdepartmental Taskforce for the 2014 Spillover Report and Mission Chief of the Ex-Post Assessment for the Nicaragua's 2007-11 IMF Program, and as an economist in multiple divisions of the Research Department, and the United States and Canada desks of the Western Hemisphere Department.

Mr. Kose taught at the University of Chicago's Booth School of Business and INSEAD, and was formerly Assistant Professor at Brandeis International Business School. He has a Ph.D. in economics from the Tippie College of Business of the University of Iowa and a B.S. in industrial engineering from Bilkent University. A native of Turkey, Mr. Kose was born and raised in Istanbul.

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**MANUEL GARCÍA-SANTANA**  
Assistant Professor of Economics,  
UNIVERSITAT POMPEU FABRA

Manuel García-Santana's research focuses on the aggregate impact of firm dynamics and misallocation of resources. His recent projects use firm-level data and general equilibrium models to quantify the income and productivity losses derived from the presence of economic distortions. One of his works, "The Small Scale Reservation Laws and the Misallocation of Production Factors", has recently been accepted for publication in the *Journal of Monetary Economics*. Manu is currently a Post-Doctoral fellow at the Université Libre de Bruxelles (ECARES). He obtained his Ph.D. in Economics at CEMFI in 2012. During his Ph.D, he often visited the Department of Economics at the University of Minnesota.



**MARTIN D. KAUFMAN**  
Advisor at the Strategy, Policy and  
Review Department, INTERNATIONAL  
MONETARY FUND

Martin Kaufman is now an advisor at the Strategy, Policy and Review Department of the IMF and was mission chief for Brazil during the last Article IV consultation.



**MICHAEL FERRANTINO**  
Lead Economist, Trade & Competitiveness,  
WORLD BANK GROUP

Michael J. Ferrantino is Lead Economist in the World Bank Group Trade and Competitiveness Global Practice. Prior to joining the Bank, he was Lead International Economist at the US International Trade Commission. Michael's published research spans a wide array of topics relating to international trade, including non-tariff measures and trade facilitation, global value chains, the relationship of trade to the environment, innovation, and productivity, and US-China trade. He has taught at Southern Methodist, Youngstown State, Georgetown, American, and George Washington Universities. Michael's recent work includes: "The Benefits of Trade Facilitation: A Modelling Exercise," prepared for the World Economic Forum's January 2013 report on supply chains, "Enabling Trade: Valuing Growth Opportunities," a chapter on non-tariff measures in *The Ashgate Research Companion to International Trade Policy* (2012); and "Evasion Behaviors of Exporters and Importers; Evidence from the U.S.-China Trade Data Discrepancy," with Xuepeng Liu and Zhi Wang, *Journal of International Economics*, 2012. Michael holds a PhD from Yale University.



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### PAOLA CONCONI

Professor of Economics, UNIVERSITÉ  
LIBRE DE BRUXELLES

Paola Conconi is a Professor of Economics at the Université Libre de Bruxelles, a member of the European Center for Advanced Research in Economics and Statistics (ECARES), and a Research Associate of the Fund for Scientific Research (FNRS).

She received her B.A. in Political Science from the University of Bologna, her M.A. in International Relations from the School of Advanced International Studies (SAIS) of Johns Hopkins University, and both her M.Sc. and Ph.D. in Economics from the University of Warwick. Her main research interests are in international trade, firm organization, and political economy.

She is also a Research Fellow of the CEPR International Trade and Regional Economics Program and the Director of the CEPR Research Network on Global Value Chains, Trade and Development.



### POL ANTRÀS

Robert G. Ory Professor of Economics,  
HARVARD UNIVERSITY

Pol Antràs is Robert G. Ory Professor of Economics at Harvard University, where he has taught since 2003. He is also a Research Associate at the National Bureau of Economic Research (NBER), where he served as Director of the International Trade and Organization (ITO) Working Group. He is also a Research Affiliate at the Centre for Economic Policy Research (CEPR) and is a member of CESifo's Research Network. As of 2015, he is Editor of the Quarterly Journal of Economics, having previously served on the editorial board of the American Economic Review, the Review of Economic Studies, the Journal of International Economics, and the Annual Review of Economics, among other journals.

Antràs' teaching and research fields are international economics and applied theory. His most recent work is focused on the analysis of global value chains and on the interplay between trade, inequality and costly redistribution.

A citizen of Spain, Antràs received his BA and MSc in Economics from Universitat Pompeu Fabra in Barcelona, and his PhD in Economics from the Massachusetts Institute of Technology in 2003.



### RALPH CARTER

Managing Director, Legal & International  
Affairs, FEDEX EXPRESS

Ralph Carter received his BS and JD from the University of Arkansas at Little Rock; his LLM from American University. He worked in the U.S. Department of State as Special Assistant to the U.S. Ambassador to the EU. In 2001, he joined FedEx in Brussels where he directed FedEx's government affairs activities with the European Commission, Parliament and Council, as well as with Member States. He served as legal counsel for Central and Eastern Europe. As Managing Director of the Legal, Trade & International Affairs, Carter is responsible for coordinating FedEx's international trade and regulatory affairs. Member, World Customs Organization Private Sector Consultative Group. Liaison adviser, U.S. Advisory Committee on Trade Policy and Negotiations. Member, U.S. Department of State's Advisory Committee on International Economic Policy.



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**RODNEY D. LUDEMA**  
Chief Economist, U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT

Rodney D. Ludema, Ph.D. joined the U.S. State Department as Chief Economist on July 14, 2014. He is taking leave from Georgetown University, where he has been a professor in both the Edmund A. Walsh School of Foreign Service and the Department of Economics since 1995. The Chief Economist has a rank administratively equivalent to an Assistant Secretary of State and reports to the Under Secretary of State for Economic Growth, Energy and the Environment.

Dr. Ludema has published extensively on international economics. His research and publications have focused on international trade policy and institutions, international political economy, tax competition, economic geography, and the nexus of trade and the environment. His research has been supported by the National Science Foundation, presented widely at conferences and seminars, including the National Bureau of Economic Research, and published in leading economic journals. He also serves as an associate editor of the *Journal of International Economics* and was the founder and director of the Georgetown International Economics Seminar.

Since arriving in Washington, D.C., Dr. Ludema has held several visiting positions in government and academia. He served as the Senior International Economist at the Council of Economic Advisers in the Executive Office of the President (2012-2013). He co-authored the International Trade and Competitiveness chapter of the 2013 Economic Report of the President along with Sue Helper. Previously, he served as visiting scholar at the U.S. International Trade Commission (2001-2002), where he provided key economic analysis for World Trade Organization dispute settlement and trade remedy cases, notably the 2002 safeguard action on steel. He has also taught as a visiting professor at Princeton University and the Universities of Maryland and British Columbia. He was an assistant professor of economics at the University of Western Ontario prior to assuming his professorship at Georgetown University.

Ludema received a B.A. in Economics from Calvin College and M.A., M.Phil. and Ph.D. degrees from Columbia University, New York.



**SREE RAMASWAMY**  
Senior Fellow, MCKINSEY  
GLOBAL INSTITUTE

Sree Ramaswamy is a Senior Fellow at the McKinsey Global Institute (MGI), McKinsey's business and economics research arm. He leads research on the activities of multinational corporations, their impact on the global economy, and the influence of technology, competition and other forces on the corporate sector. He is also a co-leader of MGI's research on the US economy, and has authored reports on the ongoing digital transformation of US industries, on new investment opportunities, challenges in the US labor market, and the role of US multinational firms in the global economy.

Sree is a frequent speaker at conferences, policy and client roundtables, and media briefings on topics related to his core research and to MGI's broader themes around global forces, technology, trade and investment, and the global and US economic outlook. His work has been covered in the *Economist*, *Financial Times*, *Harvard Business Review*, and *Wall Street Journal* among other publications.

Prior to joining McKinsey, Sree spent a decade in the US telecom and aerospace sector. He worked in regulatory affairs and engineering research for broadband satellite networks and holds three patents. He has an MBA and Master's and Bachelor's degrees in engineering and telecommunications. Sree is based in Washington, DC.

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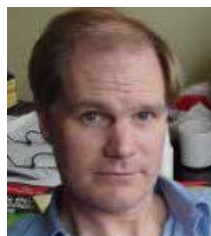
## Speakers



### **SWATI DHINGRA**

Lecturer in Economics, LONDON  
SCHOOL OF ECONOMICS

Swati Dhingra is a Lecturer at the Department of Economics at LSE. Before joining LSE, she completed a PhD at the University of Wisconsin-Madison and was a fellow at Princeton University. Her research interests are international economics, globalization and industrial policy.



### **WILLIAM F. MALONEY**

Chief Economist, Equitable Growth, Finance  
and Institutions, WORLD BANK GROUP

William F. Maloney is Chief Economist for Equitable Growth, Finance, and Institutions at the World Bank. He was a Professor of Economics at the University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign (1990-1997) and then joined the World Bank, working as Lead Economist in the Office of the Chief Economist for Latin America until 2009. He received his PhD in economics from the University of California Berkeley (1990), his BA from Harvard University (1981), and he studied at the University of the Andes in Bogota, Colombia (1982-83). He has published on issues related to international trade and finance, developing country labor markets, and innovation and growth. In addition to publications in academic journals, he coauthored *Natural Resources: Neither Curse nor Destiny* and *Lessons from NAFTA*, as well as several flagship publications of the Latin American division of the Bank, most recently *Informality: Exit and Exclusion* and *Does What You Export Matter: In Search of Guidance for Industrial Policies*.