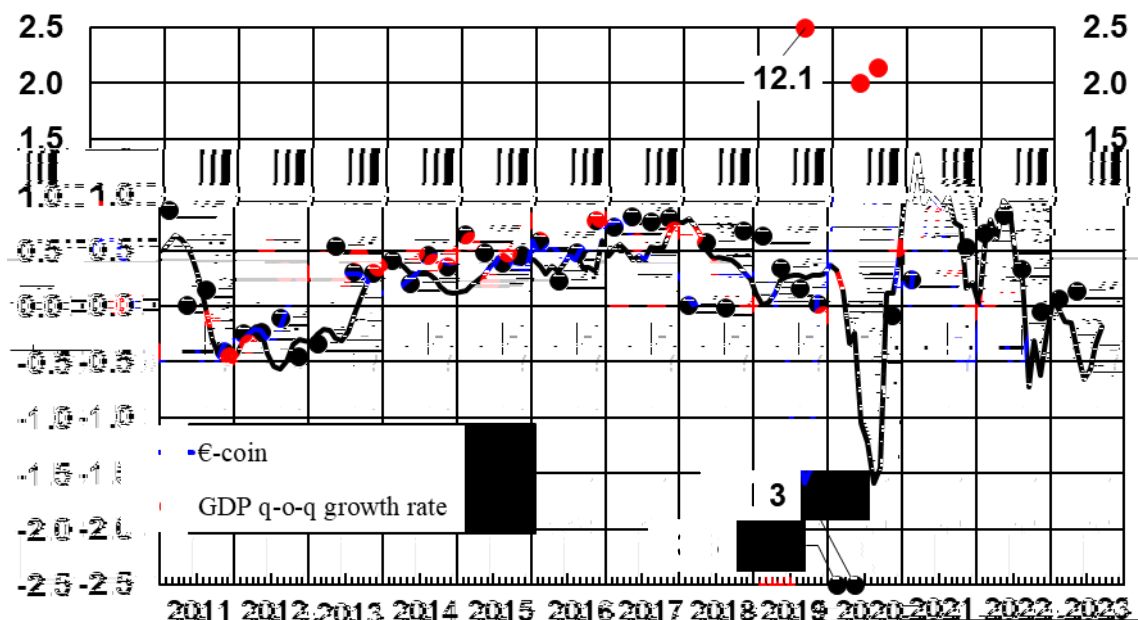


€-coin picks up in September but remains negative

For immediate release: 8.30 BST; 9.30 CEST; Friday, 29 September 2023

- The **€-coin** indicator rose in September (to -0.18, from -0.34 in August), while still confirming the underlying weakness in euro-area activity.
- The upward trend reflected a rebound in a number of demand indicators, which more than offset the deterioration in household and business confidence.
- The **€-coin** indicator developed by the Bank of Italy provides a summary index of the current economic situation in the euro area. The indicator is an estimate of quarterly GDP growth shorn of the most erratic components (seasonal variations, measurement errors and short-run volatility). **€-coin** is published monthly by the Bank of Italy and CEPR.
- The next publication dates -coin are **Monday, 6 November** and **Friday, 1 December** (to be confirmed).

€-coin and euro-area GDP – September 2023



Source: Bank of Italy and Eurostat.

Note -coin series is based on the real time estimates of the indicator at a given date and hence the series is not revised. On the other hand, the GDP growth rates are calculated on the data.

€-coin is constructed monthly by exploiting a vast set of macroeconomic time series (e.g. industrial production indices, business and household surveys, demand indicators, and stock market indices) in order to extract the data needed to estimate the underlying trend of euro-area GDP growth.

€-coin precedes by several months the official euro-area GDP figure released by Eurostat and gives an early indication of the trend net of any erratic or short-term components.

The following table shows the performance of the €-coin indicator over the last year:

| Month | €-COIN |
|-----------------------|---------------|
| September 2022 | -0.73 |
| October 2022 | -0.31 |
| November 2022 | -0.62 |
| December 2022 | -0.23 |
| January 2023 | 0.06 |
| February 2023 | -0.05 |
| March 2023 | -0.14 |
| April 2023 | -0.15 |
| May 2023 | -0.42 |
| June 2023 | -0.66 |
| July 2023 | -0.56 |
| August 2023 | -0.34 |
| September 2023 | -0.18 |

For further technical details on **€-coin**

The Review of Economics and Statistics, 92, 1024-1034,
631.

http://www.bancaditalia.it/pubblicazioni/temi-discussione/2007/2007-0631/en_tema_631.pdf

Starting in January 2021 a new version of the indicator was published, with some revisions relative to the database and estimate sample. For further details on the revision see:

https://www.bancaditalia.it/media/comunicati/documenti/2021-01/EuroCoin_dicembre_2020_ITA.pdf